Introduction	Leptoquarks	Neutron lifetime	Proton ∣ifetime	Calculations	Conclusion

Scalar leptoquark in nucleon decays

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Motivation



- electric charge not quantized
- many free parameters
- why 3 fermion famillies?
- neutrino masses?

Grand Unified Theories

- one force
- one coupling constant

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Motivation



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Grand Unified Theories

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Grand Unified Theories

• quarks and leptons in the same multiplets \Rightarrow electric charge quantized \Rightarrow new interactions between quarks and leptons \Rightarrow barion number violation \Rightarrow proton decay ($\tau_p > 10^{30}$ y) • $m_X \sim 10^{14-16}$ GeV

Leptoquarks

$(SU(3)_{\mathrm{C}}, SU(2)_{\mathrm{L}}, U(1)_{\mathrm{Y}})$	spin	symbol	coupling	coupling	F
(3 , 3, 1/3)		S_3			-2
(3, 2, 7/6)		R_2	RL, LR		0
(3, 2, 1/6)		\tilde{R}_2	$RL, \overline{\mathrm{LR}}$		0
$(\bar{3}, 1, 4/3)$	0	$ ilde{S}_1$	RR	RR	$^{-2}$
$(\bar{3}, 1, 1/3)$		S_1	LL, RR, $\overline{ m RR}$	LL, RR	$^{-2}$
$(\overline{3},1,-2/3)$		\overline{S}_1	$\overline{\mathrm{RR}}$	RR	$^{-2}$
(3, 3, 2/3)		U_3	LL		0
$(\bar{3}, 2, 5/6)$		V_2	RL, LR	LR	$^{-2}$
$(\overline{f 3},{f 2},-1/6)$	1	$ ilde{V}_2$	RL, \overline{LR}	RL	$^{-2}$
(3 , 1, 5/3)	1	\widetilde{U}_1	RR		0
(3 , 1, 2/3)		U_1	LL, RR, $\overline{ ext{RR}}$		0
(3, 1, -1/3)		\overline{U}_1	$\overline{\mathrm{RR}}$		0

Leptoquarks

$(SU(3)_{\mathrm{C}}, SU(2)_{\mathrm{L}}, U(1)_{\mathrm{Y}})$	spin	symbol	coupling (quark and lepton)	coupling (pair of quarks)	F
(3 , 3, 1/3)		S_3			-2
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(3 , 1, 5/3)		\widetilde{U}_1	RR		0
(3 , 1 , 2/3)		U_1	LL, RR, $\overline{ m RR}$		0
(3, 1, -1/3)		\overline{U}_1	$\overline{\mathrm{RR}}$		0

Discrepancy between the neutron lifetime measurements



 $\Delta \tau_n = 8.7 \pm 2.2 \, \mathrm{s} \quad \text{and } \quad \mathrm{sheat} \quad \mathrm{she$

Two different methods



 $\Gamma_n^{\rm BSM} = \Gamma(n \to \chi \gamma) = \Gamma_n - \Gamma_n^{\rm SM} = {\rm Br}(n \to \chi \gamma) \Gamma_n, \quad {\rm Br}(n \to \chi \gamma) \approx 1\%$

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Proton lifetime measurements

Super-Kamiokande



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Cherenkov radiation detection



Sac

Starting point: scalar leptoquark S_1

B. Fornal in B. Grinstein, *Dark Matter Interpretation of the Neutron Decay Anomaly*, Phys. Rev. Lett. **120**, 191801 (2018).

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$\mathcal{L}_{S_1} = y_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}} \overline{u}_{\mathrm{R}}^{\mathrm{C}} S_1 e_{\mathrm{R}} + y_{1\,11}^{\overline{\mathrm{RR}}} \overline{d}_{\mathrm{R}}^{\mathrm{C}} S_1 \chi + z_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}} \overline{u}_{\mathrm{R}}^{\mathrm{C}} S_1^* d_{\mathrm{R}} + \mathrm{h.~c.}$

$\Delta \tau_n = 8.6 \pm 2.1 \,\mathrm{s}$



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$$ho
ightarrow e^+ \pi^0$$

$$\begin{split} \mathcal{L}_{\mathcal{S}_{1}} &= y_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}} \overline{u}_{\mathrm{R}}^{\mathrm{C}} \mathcal{S}_{1} \boldsymbol{e}_{\mathrm{R}} + y_{1\,11}^{\overline{\mathrm{RR}}} \overline{d}_{\mathrm{R}}^{\mathrm{C}} \mathcal{S}_{1} \chi + z_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}} \overline{u}_{\mathrm{R}}^{\mathrm{C}} \mathcal{S}_{1}^{*} \boldsymbol{d}_{\mathrm{R}} + \mathrm{h.~c.} \\ & \tau(\boldsymbol{\rho} \rightarrow \boldsymbol{e}^{+} \pi^{0}) > 1.6 \times 10^{34} \, \mathrm{y} \end{split}$$



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$$p
ightarrow e^+ \gamma$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{S_{1}} = y_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}} \overline{u}_{\mathrm{R}}^{\mathrm{C}} S_{1} e_{\mathrm{R}} + y_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}} \overline{d}_{\mathrm{R}}^{\mathrm{C}} S_{1} \chi + z_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}} \overline{u}_{\mathrm{R}}^{\mathrm{C}} S_{1}^{*} d_{\mathrm{R}} + \mathrm{h.~c.}$$

$$\tau(p \to e^{+} \gamma) > 6.7 \times 10^{32} \mathrm{y}$$

$$u \longrightarrow e^{+}$$

$$d \longrightarrow \gamma$$

$$p \longrightarrow e^{+}$$

$$e^{+}$$

$$u \longrightarrow e^{+}$$

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Atomic parity violation in cesium

weak charge:
$$Q_{\rm W}^{\rm SM}(Z,N) = -2(2Z+N)C_{1u} - 2(Z+2N)C_{1d}$$

new physics contribution: $\delta C_{1q} = c_{qq;ee}^{\text{LL}} - c_{qq;ee}^{\text{LR}} + c_{qq;ee}^{\text{RL}} - c_{qq;ee}^{\text{RR}}$

$$\delta C_{1u} = -c_{11;11}^{\rm RR} = \frac{v^2}{4m_{S_1}^2} \left(y_{1\,11}^{\rm RR}\right)^2$$

weak charge measurement in $^{133}\mathrm{Cs}$ differs from the SM:

$$\begin{split} \delta Q_{\rm W} &= Q_{\rm W} - Q_{\rm W}^{\rm SM} = 0.65(43) \\ & \left| \delta C_{1u} \right| = \left| \frac{\delta Q_{\rm W}}{376} \right| \sim 10^{-3} \\ & \frac{\left| y_{111}^{\rm RR} \right|}{m_{S_1}} \sim 2.6 \times 10^{-4} \, {\rm GeV}^{-1} \end{split}$$

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weak charge measurement in $^{133}\mathrm{Cs}$ differs from the SM:

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$$\Gamma(
ho o e^+ \pi^0)$$

$$\begin{split} \Gamma(p \to e^{+}\pi^{0}) &= \frac{1}{8\pi} \overline{|\mathcal{M}|^{2}} \frac{|\boldsymbol{p}_{\rm CM}|}{m_{p}^{2}} \\ &= \frac{1}{32\pi} \left(\frac{y_{111}^{\rm RR} z_{111}^{\rm RR}}{m_{S_{1}}^{2}} \right)^{2} \left(W_{0}^{\rm RR}(0) \right)^{2} \left(1 - \left(\frac{m_{\pi^{0}}}{m_{p}} \right)^{2} \right)^{2} m_{p} \end{split}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{N\gamma N}^{ ext{eff}} = e\overline{\psi}(x) \left[F_1(q^2)\gamma^{\mu}A_{\mu}(x) + rac{1}{4m}F_2(q^2)\sigma^{\mu
u}F_{\mu
u}(x)
ight]\psi(x)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{1}^{\text{eff}} &= \mathcal{L}_{n'}^{\text{Dirac}} + \mathcal{L}_{\chi'}^{\text{Dirac}} + \mathcal{L}_{n'\gamma n'}^{\text{eff}} + \mathcal{L}_{n'\leftrightarrow\chi'}^{\text{eff}} \\ &= \overline{n}'(i\partial - m_n)n' + \overline{\chi}'(i\partial - m_{\chi})\chi' + \frac{ea_n}{4m_n}\overline{n}'\sigma^{\mu\nu}F_{\mu\nu}n' + \varepsilon(\overline{n}'\chi' + \overline{\chi}'n') \end{aligned}$$

mass matrix diagonalisation ($\varepsilon \ll m_n - m_\chi$):

$$-m_{n}\overline{n}'n'-m_{\chi}\overline{\chi}'\chi'+\varepsilon(\overline{n}'\chi'+\overline{\chi}'n')=\begin{bmatrix}\overline{n}' & \overline{\chi}'\end{bmatrix}\begin{bmatrix}-m_{n} & \varepsilon\\ \varepsilon & -m_{\chi}\end{bmatrix}\begin{bmatrix}n'\\\chi'\end{bmatrix}$$

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 $\Gamma(n \to \chi \gamma)$

mass eigenstates:

$$n = -n' + \frac{\varepsilon}{m_n - m_\chi} \chi',$$

$$\chi = \frac{\varepsilon}{m_n - m_\chi} n' + \chi'$$

effective Lagrangian in the mass basis:

$$\begin{split} \mathcal{L}_{1}^{\text{eff}} &= \mathcal{L}_{n}^{\text{Dirac}} + \mathcal{L}_{\chi}^{\text{Dirac}} + \mathcal{L}_{n\gamma n}^{\text{eff}} + \mathcal{L}_{n\gamma \chi}^{\text{eff}} \\ \mathcal{L}_{n\gamma \chi}^{\text{eff}} &= -\frac{ea_{n}}{4m_{n}} \frac{\varepsilon}{(m_{n} - m_{\chi})} \overline{\chi} \sigma^{\mu\nu} F_{\mu\nu} n + \text{h. c.} \end{split}$$

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$$\Gamma(n \to \chi \gamma)$$

$$\Gamma(n \to \chi \gamma) = \frac{e^2 a_n^2}{32\pi} \frac{m_n \varepsilon^2}{(m_n - m_\chi)^2} \left(1 - \left(\frac{m_\chi}{m_n}\right)^2 \right)^3$$

 $\Gamma(\overline{n\to \chi\gamma)}$

$$-i\mathcal{M} = \langle \chi | \left(i z_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}} \overline{u}_{\mathrm{R}}^{\mathrm{C}} d_{\mathrm{R}} \right) \frac{-i}{m_{5_{1}}^{2}} \left(i y_{1\,11}^{\overline{\mathrm{RR}}} \overline{d}_{\mathrm{R}}^{\mathrm{C}} \chi \right) | n \rangle$$

$$= i \frac{y_{1\,11}^{\overline{\mathrm{RR}}} z_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}}}{m_{5_{1}}^{2}} P_{\mathrm{R}} v_{\chi} \langle 0 | \left(\overline{u}^{\mathrm{C}} P_{\mathrm{R}} d \right) \overline{d}^{\mathrm{C}} P_{\mathrm{R}} | n \rangle$$

$$= i \frac{y_{1\,11}^{\overline{\mathrm{RR}}} z_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}}}{m_{5_{1}}^{2}} \beta \left(\overline{v}_{n} P_{\mathrm{R}} v_{\chi} \right)$$

$$= i \frac{(\overline{v}_{1} \overline{v}_{1} \overline{v}_{1} \overline{v}_{1} \overline{v}_{1}}{m_{5_{1}}^{2}} \beta \left(\overline{v}_{n} P_{\mathrm{R}} v_{\chi} \right)$$

mixing parameter:
$$\varepsilon = \frac{y_{111}^{\text{RR}} z_{111}^{\text{RR}}}{m_{S_1}^2} \beta$$
, $\beta = 0.0144(3)(21) \text{ GeV}^3$
 $\Gamma(n \to \chi \gamma) = \frac{e^2 a_n^2}{32\pi} \left(\frac{y_{111}^{\overline{\text{RR}}} z_{111}^{\text{RR}}}{m_{S_1}^2}\right)^2 \beta^2 \left(1 - \left(\frac{m_{\chi}}{m_n}\right)^2\right)^3 \frac{m_n}{(m_n - m_{\chi})^2}$

 $\text{interaction basis:} \quad \mathcal{L}_2^{\text{eff}} = \mathcal{L}_{p'}^{\text{Dirac}} + \mathcal{L}_{e^{+'}}^{\text{Dirac}} + \mathcal{L}_{p'\gamma p'}^{\text{eff}} + \mathcal{L}_{e^{+'}\gamma e^{+'}}^{\text{eff}} + \mathcal{L}_{p'\leftrightarrow e^{+'}}^{\text{eff}}$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{p'\gamma p'}^{\mathrm{eff}} &= e\overline{p}' \left[\gamma^{\mu} A_{\mu} + \frac{a_{p}}{4m_{p}} \sigma^{\mu\nu} F_{\mu\nu} \right] p' , \\ \mathcal{L}_{e^{+'}\gamma e^{+'}}^{\mathrm{eff}} &= e \left(\overline{e}^{+'} \gamma^{\mu} A_{\mu} e^{+'} \right) \end{aligned}$$

mass basis:
$$\mathcal{L}_{2}^{\text{eff}} = \mathcal{L}_{p}^{\text{Dirac}} + \mathcal{L}_{e^{+}}^{\text{Dirac}} + \mathcal{L}_{p\gamma p}^{\text{eff}} + \mathcal{L}_{e^{+}\gamma e^{+}}^{\text{eff}} + \mathcal{L}_{p\gamma e^{+}}^{\text{eff}}$$

 $\mathcal{L}_{p\gamma e^{+}}^{\text{eff}} = -\frac{ea_{p}}{4m_{p}}\frac{\varepsilon}{(m_{p} - m_{e})}\overline{e}^{+}\sigma^{\mu\nu}F_{\mu\nu}p + \text{h. c.}$

$$\Gamma(p \to e^+ \gamma) = \frac{e^2 a_p^2}{32\pi} \left(\frac{y_{111}^{\rm RR} z_{111}^{\rm RR}}{m_{S_1}^2} \right)^2 \beta^2 \left(1 - \left(\frac{m_e}{m_p} \right)^2 \right)^3 \frac{m_p}{(m_p - m_e)^2}$$

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Fornal and Grinstein exclude proton decay channel

$p ightarrow n^* e^+ u_e ightarrow \chi e^+ u_e$.

In this case m_{χ} is constrained:

 $m_n > m_\chi > m_p - m_e$

Coupling constants

we use the previous constraint on m_χ , results from atomic parity violation,

$$\Delta au_n = 8.6 \pm 2.1 \,\mathrm{s}$$

and
$$au(m{p}
ightarrow e^+\pi^0)>1.6 imes10^{34}~{
m y}$$

$$au(\mathbf{p}
ightarrow \mathbf{e}^+ \gamma)$$

$$egin{aligned} &\Gamma(p
ightarrow e^+ \pi^0) \propto \left(rac{y_{111}^{\mathrm{RR}} z_{111}^{\mathrm{RR}}}{m_{\mathcal{S}_1}^2}
ight)^2 \ , \qquad &\Gamma(p
ightarrow e^+ \gamma) \propto \left(rac{y_{111}^{\mathrm{RR}} z_{111}^{\mathrm{RR}}}{m_{\mathcal{S}_1}^2}
ight)^2 \ & au(p
ightarrow e^+ \pi^0) > 1.6 imes 10^{34} \, \mathrm{y} \ , \qquad & au(p
ightarrow e^+ \gamma) > 6.7 imes 10^{32} \, \mathrm{y} \ & au \ & u \ & a$$

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Mass of the leptoquark S_1

$$egin{aligned} \Gamma(p
ightarrow e^+ \pi^0) \propto \left(rac{y_{1\,11}^{
m RR} z_{1\,11}^{
m RR}}{m_{\mathcal{S}_1}^2}
ight)^2 \ au(p
ightarrow e^+ \pi^0) > 1.6 imes 10^{34} \, {
m y} \end{aligned}$$

Taking both coupling constants of order one

 \downarrow $m_{S_1}\gtrsim 10^{16}~{
m GeV}$. This is GUT energy scale.

Conclusion

Also decays of very common hadrons like proton and neutron can put constraints on hypothetical particles.

Conclusion

Thank you for your attention.

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Backup - the Standard Model

$$\begin{aligned} \varphi' &= U_{G'}\varphi \\ A' &= U_{G'}AU_{G'}^{-1} \\ U_{U(1)_{Y}} &= e^{i\alpha(x)} \\ U_{SU(2)_{L}} &= e^{i\theta^{a}(x)\frac{\tau^{a}}{2}} \\ U_{SU(2)_{L}} &= e^{i\theta^{a}(x)\frac{\tau^{a}}{2}} \\ U_{SU(3)_{C}} &= e^{i\xi^{b}(x)\frac{\lambda^{b}}{2}} \\ \end{bmatrix} \\ \begin{bmatrix} Z_{\mu} \\ A_{\mu} \end{bmatrix} &= \begin{bmatrix} \cos\theta_{W} & -\sin\theta_{W} \\ \sin\theta_{W} & \cos\theta_{W} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} W_{\mu}^{3} \\ B_{\mu} \end{bmatrix} \\ G_{\mu\nu}^{a} &= \partial_{\mu}G_{\nu}^{a} - \partial_{\nu}G_{\mu}^{a} - g_{s}f^{abc}G_{\mu}^{b}G_{\nu}^{c} \\ W_{\mu\nu}^{a} &= \partial_{\mu}W_{\nu}^{a} - \partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{a} - g\varepsilon^{abc}W_{\mu}^{b}W_{\nu}^{c} \\ B_{\mu\nu} &= \partial_{\mu}B_{\nu} - \partial_{\nu}B_{\mu} \\ \end{bmatrix} \\ \delta_{\mu} &= \partial_{\mu} + ig_{s}G_{\mu}^{a}\frac{\lambda^{a}}{2} + igW_{\mu}^{b}\frac{\tau^{b}}{2} + ig'YB_{\mu} \\ tan \theta_{W} &= \frac{g'}{g} \end{aligned}$$

Backup - SM Lagrangian before the symmetry breaking

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_1 + \mathcal{L}_2 + \mathcal{L}_3 + \mathcal{L}_4$$

gauge kinetic term:

$$\mathcal{L}_{1}=-rac{1}{4}G^{a}_{\mu
u}G^{a\mu
u}-rac{1}{4}W^{b}_{\mu
u}W^{b\mu
u}-rac{1}{4}B_{\mu
u}B^{\mu
u}$$

fermion term:

$$\mathcal{L}_{2} = \overline{L}_{\mathrm{L}i} i \not\!\!{D} L_{\mathrm{L}i} + \overline{e}_{\mathrm{R}i} i \not\!\!{D} e_{\mathrm{R}i} + \overline{Q}_{\mathrm{L}i} i \not\!\!{D} Q_{\mathrm{L}i} + \overline{u}_{\mathrm{R}i} i \not\!\!{D} u_{\mathrm{R}i} + \overline{d}_{\mathrm{R}i} i \not\!\!{D} d_{\mathrm{R}i}$$

scalar term:

$$\mathcal{L}_3 = (D_\mu \phi)^\dagger D^\mu \phi - V(\phi)$$

Yukawa coupling term:

$$\mathcal{L}_{4} = y_{ij}^{(e)} \overline{L}_{\mathrm{L}i} \phi e_{\mathrm{R}j} + y_{ij}^{(u)} \overline{Q}_{\mathrm{L}i} \widetilde{\phi} u_{\mathrm{R}j} + y_{ij}^{(d)} \overline{Q}_{\mathrm{L}i} \phi d_{\mathrm{R}j} + \mathrm{h.~c.}$$

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Backup - Higgs mechanism

Higgs potential:
$$V(\phi) = -\mu^2 |\phi|^2 + \lambda |\phi|^4$$

 $|\phi|^2 = \frac{\mu^2}{2\lambda} = \frac{v^2}{2}$
 $\langle 0|\phi|0\rangle = \begin{bmatrix} 0\\ v/\sqrt{2} \end{bmatrix}$
 $\phi(x) = e^{i\frac{1}{v}\tau_b\xi_b} \begin{bmatrix} 0\\ \frac{v+h(x)}{\sqrt{2}} \end{bmatrix}$

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Backup - the Standard Model

$$\mathcal{L}_{3} \supset m_{W}^{2} W_{\mu}^{+} W^{-\mu} + \frac{m_{Z}^{2}}{2} Z_{\mu} Z^{\mu}$$

$$m_{W} = \frac{gv}{2}, \qquad m_{Z} = \frac{v}{2} \sqrt{g^{2} + g'^{2}}, \qquad \frac{m_{W}^{2}}{m_{Z}^{2}} = \cos^{2} \theta_{W}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{4} \supset \frac{v}{\sqrt{2}} \left(y_{ij}^{(e)} \overline{e}_{\mathrm{L}i} e_{\mathrm{R}j} + y_{ij}^{(u)} \overline{u}_{\mathrm{L}i} u_{\mathrm{R}j} + y_{ij}^{(d)} \overline{d}_{\mathrm{L}i} d_{\mathrm{R}j} + \mathrm{h.~c.} \right)$$

$$M_{ij}^{(f)} = -\frac{v}{\sqrt{2}} y_{ij}^{(f)}$$

$$f_{\mathrm{L}i}^{'} = S_{ij} f_{\mathrm{L}j}, \qquad f_{\mathrm{R}i}^{'} = T_{ij} f_{\mathrm{R}j}$$

$$\overline{f}_{\mathrm{L}i}^{'} M_{ij}^{(f)} f_{\mathrm{R}j}^{'} = \left[\overline{f}_{\mathrm{L}k}^{'} S_{ki} \right] \left[S_{il}^{\dagger} M_{lm}^{(f)} T_{mj} \right] \left[T_{jn}^{\dagger} f_{\mathrm{R}n}^{'} \right] = \overline{f}_{\mathrm{L}i} \left(M_{\mathrm{d}}^{(f)} \right)_{ij} f_{\mathrm{R}j}$$

$$S_{ik}^{\dagger} M_{kl}^{(f)} T_{lj} = \left(M_{\mathrm{d}}^{(f)} \right)_{ij}, \qquad S_{ik}^{\dagger} y_{kl}^{(f)} T_{lj} = \left(y_{\mathrm{d}}^{(f)} \right)_{ij}$$

Backup - interactions

$$\begin{split} \mathcal{L}_2 \supset -eQ^{(e)}\overline{e}_i A\!\!\!/ e_i - eQ^{(u)}\overline{u}_i A\!\!\!/ u_i - eQ^{(d)}\overline{d}_i A\!\!\!/ d_i \\ e = g \sin \theta_{\mathrm{W}} = g' \cos \theta_{\mathrm{W}} \\ A_{\mu}\overline{f}'_{\mathrm{Li}}\gamma^{\mu}f'_{\mathrm{Li}} = A_{\mu}\overline{f}_{\mathrm{Lj}}S^{\dagger}_{ji}\gamma^{\mu}S_{ik}f_{\mathrm{Lk}} = A_{\mu}\overline{f}_{\mathrm{Lj}}\delta_{jk}\gamma^{\mu}f_{\mathrm{Lk}} = A_{\mu}\overline{f}_{\mathrm{Li}}\gamma^{\mu}f_{\mathrm{Li}} \,, \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} \mathcal{L}_2 &\supset -\frac{g'}{2\cos\theta_{\rm W}}\overline{f}_i\left(g_{\rm V}^{(f)}\vec{Z}+g_{\rm A}^{(f)}\vec{Z}\gamma_5\right)f_i\,,\\ g_{\rm V}^{(f)} &= T_3^{(f)}-2Q^{(f)}\sin^2\theta_{\rm W},\qquad g_{\rm A}^{(f)}=T_3^{(f)} \end{split}$$

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Backup - interactions

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{2} \supset -\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \left(J_{q\mu}^{CC} W^{+\mu} + J_{l\mu}^{CC} W^{+\mu} + h. \text{ c.} \right) \\ J_{q\mu}^{CC} &= \overline{u}'_{Li} \gamma_{\mu} d'_{Li} = \overline{u}_{Lj} S_{ji}^{(u)\dagger} \gamma_{\mu} S_{ik}^{(d)} d_{Lk} = \overline{u}_{Lj} V_{jk} \gamma_{\mu} d_{Lk} \\ V &= S^{(u)\dagger} S^{(d)} \\ u'_{Li} &= V_{ij}^{\dagger} u_{Lj} \quad \text{in} \quad d'_{Li} = d_{Li} \\ J_{l\mu}^{CC} &= \overline{\nu}'_{Li} \gamma_{\mu} e'_{Li} = \overline{\nu}_{Lj} S_{ji}^{(\nu)\dagger} \gamma_{\mu} S_{ik}^{(e)} e_{Lk} = \overline{\nu}_{Lj} \delta_{jk} \gamma_{\mu} e_{Lk} = \overline{\nu}_{Li} \gamma_{\mu} e_{Li} \\ S_{ik}^{(\nu)\dagger} M_{kl}^{(\nu)} T_{lj}^{(\nu)} &= \left(M_{d}^{(\nu)} \right)_{ij} = \text{diag}(0, 0, 0) \\ J_{l\mu}^{CC\dagger} &= \overline{e}'_{Li} \gamma_{\mu} \nu'_{Li} = \overline{e}_{Lj} S_{ji}^{(e)\dagger} \gamma_{\mu} S_{ik}^{(\nu)} \nu_{Lk} = \overline{e}_{Lj} \gamma_{\mu} U_{jk} \nu_{Lk} \\ \nu'_{Li} &= U_{ij} \nu_{Lj} \quad \text{in} \quad e'_{Li} = e_{Li} \\ \nu'_{L} &= \begin{bmatrix} \nu_{e} & \nu_{\mu} & \nu_{\tau} \end{bmatrix}_{L}^{T} = U \begin{bmatrix} \nu_{1} & \nu_{2} & \nu_{3} \end{bmatrix}_{L}^{T}, \quad e'_{L} = e_{L} = \begin{bmatrix} e^{-} & \mu^{-} & \tau^{-} \end{bmatrix}_{L}^{T} \\ \mathcal{L}_{2} \supset -\frac{g_{s}}{2} \overline{q}_{i} \lambda_{ij}^{a} \gamma_{\mu} G_{a}^{\mu} q_{j} \end{aligned}$$

Backup - charge conjugation and chirality

$$\begin{split} \psi^{\mathrm{C}} &= C\gamma^{0}\psi^{*} = i\gamma^{2}\psi^{*} \\ \psi_{\mathrm{L}} &= P_{\mathrm{L}}\psi = \frac{(1-\gamma_{5})}{2}\psi, \qquad \psi_{\mathrm{R}} = P_{\mathrm{R}}\psi = \frac{(1+\gamma_{5})}{2}\psi \\ \overline{\psi}_{\mathrm{L,R}} &\equiv (P_{\mathrm{L,R}}\psi)^{\dagger}\gamma^{0} = \psi^{\dagger}P_{\mathrm{L,R}}\gamma^{0} = \overline{\psi}P_{\mathrm{R,L}} \\ \psi^{\mathrm{C}}_{\mathrm{L,R}} &\equiv (\psi_{\mathrm{L,R}})^{\mathrm{C}} = (\psi^{\mathrm{C}})_{\mathrm{R,L}} \\ \overline{\psi}^{\mathrm{C}}_{\mathrm{L,R}} &\equiv \overline{\psi^{\mathrm{C}}_{\mathrm{L,R}}} = \overline{(\psi_{\mathrm{L,R}})^{\mathrm{C}}} = \overline{(\psi^{\mathrm{C}})}_{\mathrm{R,L}} = \overline{\psi^{\mathrm{C}}}P_{\mathrm{L,R}} \end{split}$$

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Backup - Lagrangian of the rare meson decays

$$\begin{split} \mathcal{L}_{\overline{q}^{i}q^{j}\overline{\ell}\ell'} &= -\frac{4\,G_{\mathrm{F}}}{\sqrt{2}} \left[c_{ij;\ell\ell'}^{\mathrm{LL}} \left(\overline{q}_{\mathrm{L}}^{i}\gamma^{\mu}q_{\mathrm{L}}^{j} \right) \left(\overline{\ell}_{\mathrm{L}}\gamma_{\mu}\ell_{\mathrm{L}}^{\prime} \right) + c_{ij;\ell\ell'}^{\mathrm{RR}} \left(\overline{q}_{\mathrm{R}}^{i}\gamma^{\mu}q_{\mathrm{R}}^{j} \right) \left(\overline{\ell}_{\mathrm{R}}\gamma_{\mu}\ell_{\mathrm{R}}^{\prime} \right) \\ &+ c_{ij;\ell\ell'}^{\mathrm{LR}} \left(\overline{q}_{\mathrm{L}}^{i}\gamma^{\mu}q_{\mathrm{L}}^{j} \right) \left(\overline{\ell}_{\mathrm{R}}\gamma_{\mu}\ell_{\mathrm{R}}^{\prime} \right) + c_{ij;\ell\ell'}^{\mathrm{RL}} \left(\overline{q}_{\mathrm{R}}^{i}\gamma^{\mu}q_{\mathrm{R}}^{j} \right) \left(\overline{\ell}_{\mathrm{L}}\gamma_{\mu}\ell_{\mathrm{L}}^{\prime} \right) \\ &+ g_{ij;\ell\ell'}^{\mathrm{RR}} \left(\overline{q}_{\mathrm{R}}^{i}q_{\mathrm{L}}^{j} \right) \left(\overline{\ell}_{\mathrm{R}}\ell_{\mathrm{L}}^{\prime} \right) + h_{ij;\ell\ell'}^{\mathrm{RR}} \left(\overline{q}_{\mathrm{R}}^{i}\sigma^{\mu\nu}q_{\mathrm{L}}^{j} \right) \left(\overline{\ell}_{\mathrm{R}}\sigma_{\mu\nu}\ell_{\mathrm{L}}^{\prime} \right) \\ &+ g_{ij;\ell\ell'}^{\mathrm{LL}} \left(\overline{q}_{\mathrm{L}}^{i}q_{\mathrm{R}}^{j} \right) \left(\overline{\ell}_{\mathrm{L}}\ell_{\mathrm{R}}^{\prime} \right) + h_{ij;\ell\ell'}^{\mathrm{LL}} \left(\overline{q}_{\mathrm{L}}^{i}\sigma^{\mu\nu}q_{\mathrm{R}}^{j} \right) \left(\overline{\ell}_{\mathrm{L}}\sigma_{\mu\nu}\ell_{\mathrm{R}}^{\prime} \right) \\ &+ g_{ij;\ell\ell'}^{\mathrm{LR}} \left(\overline{q}_{\mathrm{L}}^{i}q_{\mathrm{R}}^{j} \right) \left(\overline{\ell}_{\mathrm{R}}\ell_{\mathrm{L}}^{\prime} \right) + g_{ij;\ell\ell'}^{\mathrm{RL}} \left(\overline{q}_{\mathrm{R}}^{i}q_{\mathrm{L}}^{j} \right) \left(\overline{\ell}_{\mathrm{L}}\ell_{\mathrm{R}}^{\prime} \right) \right] + h. \ c. \end{split}$$

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Introduction

Backup - Wilson coefficients for the Lagrangian of the rare meson decays

$$\begin{split} c^{\mathrm{LL}}_{ij;\ell\ell'} &= -\frac{v^2}{4m_{\mathcal{S}_1}^2} \left(V^{\mathsf{T}} y_1^{\mathrm{LL}} \right)_{j\ell'} \left(V^{\mathsf{T}} y_1^{\mathrm{LL}} \right)_{i\ell}^* \\ c^{\mathrm{RR}}_{ij;\ell\ell'} &= -\frac{v^2}{4m_{\mathcal{S}_1}^2} y_{1j\ell'}^{\mathrm{RR}} y_{1i\ell}^{\mathrm{RR}*} , \\ g^{\mathrm{LL}}_{ij;\ell\ell'} &= -4h^{\mathrm{LL}}_{ij;\ell\ell'} &= \frac{v^2}{4m_{\mathcal{S}_1}^2} y_{1j\ell'}^{\mathrm{RR}} \left(V^{\mathsf{T}} y_1^{\mathrm{LL}} \right)_{i\ell}^* \\ g^{\mathrm{RR}}_{ij;\ell\ell'} &= -4h^{\mathrm{RR}}_{ij;\ell\ell'} &= \frac{v^2}{4m_{\mathcal{S}_1}^2} \left(V^{\mathsf{T}} y_1^{\mathrm{LL}} \right)_{j\ell'} y_{1i\ell}^{\mathrm{RR}*} \end{split}$$

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Backup - Atomic parity violation in cesium,

$$\mathcal{L}_{\overline{q}^{i}q^{j}\overline{\ell}\ell'} = -\frac{4G_{\rm F}}{\sqrt{2}} \Big[c_{ij;\ell\ell'}^{\rm RR} \left(\overline{q}_{\rm R}^{i} \gamma^{\mu} q_{\rm R}^{j} \right) \left(\overline{\ell}_{\rm R} \gamma_{\mu} \ell_{\rm R}^{\prime} \right) \dots \Big] + \text{h. c.}$$

$$c_{ij;\ell\ell'}^{\rm RR} = -\frac{v^{2}}{4m_{\mathcal{S}_{1}}^{2}} y_{1\,i\ell'}^{\rm RR} y_{1\,i\ell}^{\rm RR*} \rightarrow c_{11;11}^{\rm RR} = -\frac{v^{2}}{4m_{\mathcal{S}_{1}}^{2}} \left(y_{1\,11}^{\rm RR} \right)^{2} \quad (ue^{-} \rightarrow ue^{-})$$

Interaction violating parity:

$$\mathcal{L}_{\mathrm{PV}}^{\mathrm{SM}} = \frac{G_{\mathrm{F}}}{\sqrt{2}} \sum_{q=u,d} \left[C_{1q} \left(\overline{e} \gamma^{\mu} \gamma^{5} e \right) \left(\overline{q} \gamma_{\mu} q \right) + C_{2q} \left(\overline{e} \gamma^{\mu} e \right) \left(\overline{q} \gamma_{\mu} \gamma^{5} q \right) \right]$$

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Backup - Atomic parity violation in cesium,

$$\mathcal{L}_{\overline{q}^{i}q^{j}\overline{\ell}\ell'} = -\frac{4G_{\rm F}}{\sqrt{2}} \Big[c_{ij;\ell\ell'}^{\rm RR} \left(\overline{q}_{\rm R}^{i} \gamma^{\mu} q_{\rm R}^{j} \right) \left(\overline{\ell}_{\rm R} \gamma_{\mu} \ell_{\rm R}^{\prime} \right) \dots \Big] + \text{h. c.}$$

$$c_{ij;\ell\ell'}^{\rm RR} = -\frac{v^{2}}{4m_{\mathcal{S}_{1}}^{2}} y_{1\,i\ell'}^{\rm RR} y_{1\,i\ell}^{\rm RR*} \rightarrow c_{11;11}^{\rm RR} = -\frac{v^{2}}{4m_{\mathcal{S}_{1}}^{2}} \left(y_{1\,11}^{\rm RR} \right)^{2} \quad (ue^{-} \rightarrow ue^{-})$$

Interaction violating parity:

$$\mathcal{L}_{\mathrm{PV}}^{\mathrm{SM}} = \frac{G_{\mathrm{F}}}{\sqrt{2}} \sum_{\boldsymbol{q}=\boldsymbol{u},\boldsymbol{d}} \left[\mathcal{C}_{1\boldsymbol{q}} \left(\overline{\boldsymbol{e}} \gamma^{\mu} \gamma^{5} \boldsymbol{e} \right) \left(\overline{\boldsymbol{q}} \gamma_{\mu} \boldsymbol{q} \right) + \mathcal{C}_{2\boldsymbol{q}} \left(\overline{\boldsymbol{e}} \gamma^{\mu} \boldsymbol{e} \right) \left(\overline{\boldsymbol{q}} \gamma_{\mu} \gamma^{5} \boldsymbol{q} \right) \right]$$

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Backup - form factor W_0 , β and the decay width differential

$$\left\langle P(k') \left| \mathcal{O}^{\Gamma\Gamma'}(q) \right| N(k,s) \right\rangle = \left[W_0^{\Gamma\Gamma'}(q^2) - \frac{iq}{m_N} W_1^{\Gamma\Gamma'}(q^2) \right] P_{\Gamma'} u_N(k,s)$$
$$\mathcal{O}^{\Gamma\Gamma'} = \left(\overline{q}^{\mathrm{C}} P_{\Gamma} q \right) P_{\Gamma'} q$$

$$\left\langle 0 \left| \left(\overline{u}^{\mathrm{C}} P_{\mathrm{R}} d \right) P_{\mathrm{R}} d \right| n \right\rangle = \beta P_{\mathrm{R}} u_{n}$$

$$\begin{split} \mathrm{d} \boldsymbol{\Gamma} &= \frac{1}{32\pi^2} \overline{|\mathcal{M}|^2} \frac{|\boldsymbol{p}_{\mathrm{CM}}|}{m^2} \mathrm{d} \boldsymbol{\Omega} \\ \boldsymbol{\Gamma} &= \frac{1}{8\pi} \overline{|\mathcal{M}|^2} \frac{|\boldsymbol{p}_{\mathrm{CM}}|}{m^2} \end{split}$$

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Introduction

Conclusion

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Backup - completeness relation and traces

$$\{\gamma^{5}, \gamma^{\mu}\} = 0, \qquad (\gamma^{5})^{2} = \mathbb{I}$$

$$\{\gamma^{\mu}, \gamma^{\nu}\} = 2g^{\mu\nu}\mathbb{I}$$

$$\sum_{s} u_{a}(p, s)\overline{u}_{b}(p, s) = (\not p + m\mathbb{I})_{ab}$$

$$\sum_{s} v_{a}(p, s)\overline{v}_{b}(p, s) = (\not p - m\mathbb{I})_{ab}$$

$$\sum_{r} \epsilon^{*}_{\mu}(q, r)\epsilon_{\nu}(q, r) = -g_{\mu\nu}$$

$$\text{Tr [odd number } \gamma^{\mu}] = 0$$

$$\text{Tr } [\gamma^{5}] = 0$$

$$\text{Tr } [\gamma^{5} \cdot \text{odd number } \gamma^{\mu}] = 0$$

$$\text{Tr } [\gamma^{5} \gamma^{\mu} \gamma^{\nu}] = 0$$

$$\text{Tr } [\gamma^{\mu} \gamma^{\nu}] = 4g^{\mu\nu}$$

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Backup - $\Gamma(
ho o e^+ \pi^0)$

$$\begin{split} -i\mathcal{M} &= \left\langle e^{+}(k_{2})\pi^{0}(k_{3}) \left| \left(iz_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}} \overline{u}_{\mathrm{R}}^{\mathrm{C}} d_{\mathrm{R}} \right) \frac{i}{q'^{2} - m_{S_{1}}^{2}} \left(iy_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}} \overline{u}_{\mathrm{R}}^{\mathrm{C}} e_{\mathrm{R}} \right) \right| p(k_{1}) \right\rangle \\ &= i \frac{y_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}} z_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}}}{m_{S_{1}}^{2}} P_{\mathrm{R}} v_{e^{+}}(k_{2}, s_{2}) \left\langle \pi^{0}(k_{3}) \left| \left(\overline{u}^{\mathrm{C}} P_{\mathrm{R}} d \right) \overline{u}^{\mathrm{C}} P_{\mathrm{R}} \right| p(k_{1}) \right\rangle \\ &= i \frac{y_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}} z_{1\,11}^{\mathrm{RR}}}{m_{S_{1}}^{2}} W_{0}^{\mathrm{RR}}(k_{2}^{2}) \left(\overline{v}_{p}(k_{1}, s_{1}) P_{\mathrm{R}} v_{e^{+}}(k_{2}, s_{2}) \right) \\ &\overline{|\mathcal{M}|^{2}} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{s_{1}, s_{2}} |\mathcal{M}|^{2} \end{split}$$

$$= \left(\frac{y_{111}^{\rm RR} z_{111}^{\rm RR}}{m_{S_1}^2}\right)^2 \left(W_0^{\rm RR}(0)\right)^2 (k_2 \cdot k_1)$$

Backup - magnetic moment and $\Gamma(n o \chi \gamma)$

proton:
$$F_1^p(0) + F_2^p(0) = \mu_p = 1 + a_p = 1 + 1.793 = 2.793$$

neutron: $F_1^n(0) + F_2^n(0) = \mu_n = 0 + a_n = 0 - 1.913 = -1.913$

$$-i\mathcal{M} = \frac{ea_n}{2m_n} \frac{\varepsilon}{(m_n - m_\chi)} q_\mu \epsilon_\nu^*(q, r) \overline{u}_\chi(k_2, s_2) \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_n(k_1, s_1)$$
$$\overline{|\mathcal{M}|^2} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{s_1, s_2, r} |\mathcal{M}|^2 = 2 \left(\frac{ea_n \varepsilon}{m_n(m_n - m_\chi)}\right)^2 (k_1 \cdot q) (k_2 \cdot q)$$

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Introduction

Backup - lower bounds on the partial proton lifetimes

proton decay mode	partial lifetime [10 ³⁰ y]
$p ightarrow e^+ \pi^0$	16000
${m ho} o \mu^+ \pi^{m 0}$	7700
${\it p} ightarrow u \pi^+$	390
${\it p} ightarrow { m e}^+ \eta$	10000
${\it p} ightarrow \mu^+ \eta$	4700
${\it p} ightarrow e^+ ho^0$	720
${m ho} o \mu^+ ho^{m 0}$	570
$p ightarrow u ho^+$	162
${\it p} ightarrow e^+ \omega$	1600
${m ho} o \mu^+ \omega$	2800
$ ho ightarrow e^+ K^0$	1000
$ ho o \mu^+ K^0$	1600
$p ightarrow u K^+$	5900
${\it p} ightarrow {\it e}^+ \gamma$	670
$p ightarrow \mu^+ \gamma$	478

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